

Merrymeeting Lake

2015 SAMPLING HIGHLIGHTS

Station – 1 Broad Cove

New Durham, NH



University of New Hampshire
Cooperative Extension

Blue = Excellent =
Oligotrophic

Yellow = Fair =
Mesotrophic

Red = Poor = Eutrophic

Gray = No Data

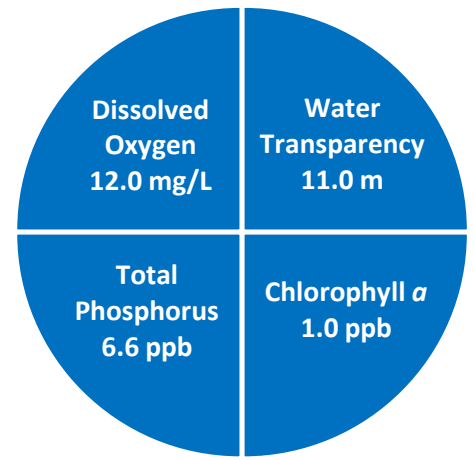


Figure 1. Merrymeeting Lake Water Quality (2015)

Station 1 Broad Cove (Figure 7) was used as a reference point to represent the overall Merrymeeting Lake water quality. Water quality data displayed in Tables 1 and 2 are surface water measurements with the exception of the dissolved oxygen data that were collected near the lake bottom.

Table 1. 2015 Merrymeeting Lake Seasonal Averages and NH DES Aquatic Life Nutrient Criteria

Parameter	Oligotrophic "Excellent"	Mesotrophic "Fair"	Eutrophic "Poor"	Merrymeeting Lake Site 1 Broad Cove Average (range)	Merrymeeting Lake Site 1 Broad Cove Classification
Water Clarity (meters)	> 4.0	2.5 - 4.0	< 2.5	11.0 meters (7.8 – 13.1)	Oligotrophic
Chlorophyll a (ppb)	< 3.3	> 3.3 – 5.0	> 5.0 – 11.0	1.0 ppb (0.4 – 1.7)	Oligotrophic
Total Phosphorus (ppb)	< 8.0	> 8.0 – 12.0	> 12.0 – 28.0	6.6 ppb (single value)	Oligotrophic
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	> 5.0	2.0 – 5.0	< 2.0	12.0 mg/L (10.2 – 12.9)	Oligotrophic

* Dissolved oxygen concentrations were measured on July 28, 2015 between 12.5 and 27.0 meters, in the bottom waters.

Table 2. 2015 Merrymeeting Lake Seasonal Average Accessory Water Quality Measurements

Parameter	Assessment Criteria					Merrymeeting Lake Site 1 Broad Cove Average (range)	Merrymeeting Lake Site 1 Broad Cove Classification
	< 10 uncolored	10 – 20 slightly colored	20 – 40 lightly tea colored	40 – 80 tea colored	> 80 highly colored		
Color (color units)	< 10 uncolored	10 – 20 slightly colored	20 – 40 lightly tea colored	40 – 80 tea colored	> 80 highly colored	4.6 color units (range: 2.8 – 8.0)	Uncolored
Alkalinity (mg/L)	< 0.0 acidified	0.1 – 2.0 extremely vulnerable	2.1 – 10 moderately vulnerable	10.1 – 25.0 low vulnerability	> 25.0 not vulnerable	8.3 mg/L (range: 8.0 – 8.6)	Moderately vulnerable
pH (std units)	< 5.5 suboptimal for successful growth and reproduction		6.5 – 9.0 optimal range for fish growth and reproduction			6.8 standard units (range: 6.8 – 6.9)	Optimal range for fish growth and reproduction
Specific Conductivity (uS/cm)	< 50 uS/cm Characteristic of minimally impacted NH lakes		50-100 uS/cm Lakes with some human influence	> 100 uS/cm Characteristic of lakes experiencing human disturbances		53.6 uS/cm (range: 53.5- 53.6)	Lakes with some human influence

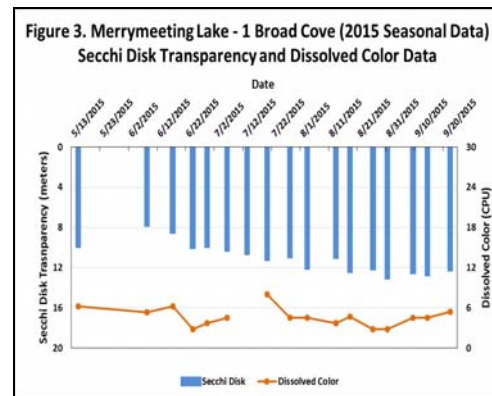
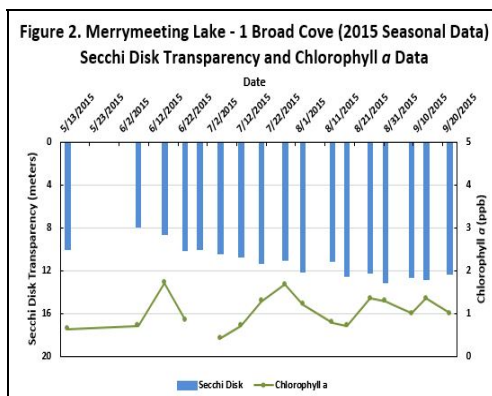


Figure 2 and 3. Seasonal Secchi Disk transparency, chlorophyll a changes and dissolved color concentrations. Figures 2 and 3 illustrate the interplay among Secchi Disk transparency, chlorophyll a and dissolved color. Shallower water transparency measurements oftentimes correspond to increases in chlorophyll a and/or color concentrations.

LONG-TERM TRENDS

WATER CLARITY: The Merrymeeting Lake water clarity measurements, measured as Secchi Disk transparency, display a trend of increasing water clarity over thirty-one years of water quality monitoring conducted between 1981 and 2015 (Figure 4).

CHLOROPHYLL: The Merrymeeting Lake chlorophyll *a* concentrations, a measure of microscopic plant life within the lake, display a trend of decreasing concentrations over thirty-one years of water quality monitoring conducted between 1981 and 2015 (Figure 4).

TOTAL PHOSPHORUS: Phosphorus is the nutrient most responsible for microscopic plant growth. The Merrymeeting Lake total phosphorus concentrations display a trend of increasing concentrations over twenty-eight years of water quality monitoring conducted between 1981 and 2015 (Figure 5).

COLOR: The Merrymeeting Lake color data, the result of naturally occurring “tea” color substances from the breakdown of soils and plant materials, display a trend of decreasing concentrations over thirty years of water quality monitoring conducted between 1987 and 2015 (Figure 5).

**Figure 4. Merrymeeting Lake - Site 1 Broad Cove (1981-2015)
Long-term Secchi Disk Transparency and Chlorophyll *a* Data**

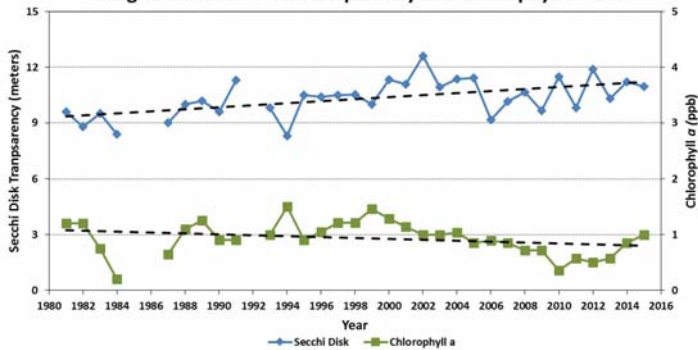
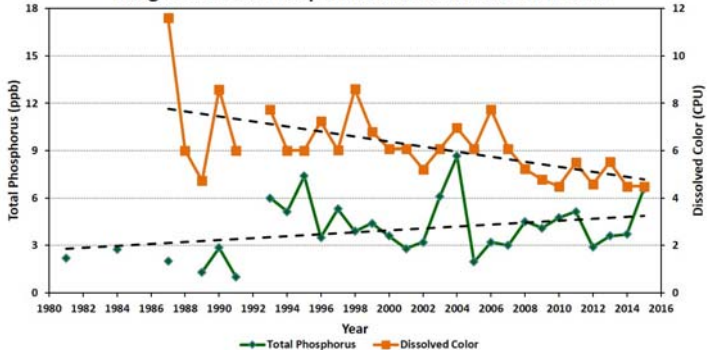


Table 3. Merrymeeting Lake Seasonal Average Water Quality Inter-Site Comparison (2015)

Sampling Station	Average (range) Secchi Disk (meters)	Average (range) Total Phosphorus (ppb)	Average (range) Chlorophyll <i>a</i> (ppb)	Average (range) Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)
1 Broad Cove	11.0 m (range: 7.8 – 13.1)	6.6 ppb (single value)	1.0 ppb (range: 0.4 – 1.7)	12.0 mg/L (range: 10.2 – 12.9)
2 Owls Head	10.7 m (range: 7.3 – 12.9)	7.9 ppb (single value)	1.1 ppb (range: 0.7 – 1.9)	10.9 mg/L (range: 8.2 – 12.8)
3 East End	10.1 m (range: 6.7 – 12.3)	9.0 ppb (single value)	1.1 ppb (range: 0.4 – 1.6)	12.2 mg/L (range: 11.5 – 12.6)

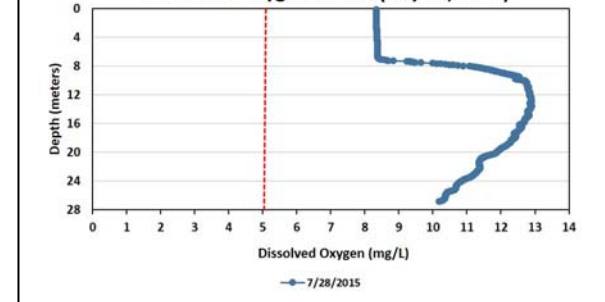
**Figure 5. Merrymeeting Lake - Site 1 Broad Cove (1981-2015)
Long-term Total Phosphorus and Dissolved Color Data**



Figures 4 and 5. Changes in the Merrymeeting Lake water clarity (Secchi Disk depth), chlorophyll *a*, dissolved color and total phosphorus concentrations measured between 1981 and 2015. **These data illustrate the relationship among plant growth, water color and water clarity. Total phosphorus data are also displayed and are oftentimes correlated with the amount of plant growth.**

Figure 6. Merrymeeting Lake dissolved oxygen profile collected on July 28, 2015. The vertical red line indicates the dissolved oxygen concentration commonly considered the threshold for successful growth and reproduction of cold water fish such as trout and salmon. *Notice the high dissolved oxygen concentrations near the lake bottom.*

**Figure 6. Merrymeeting Lake - Site 1 Broad Cove
Dissolved Oxygen Profile (July 28, 2015)**



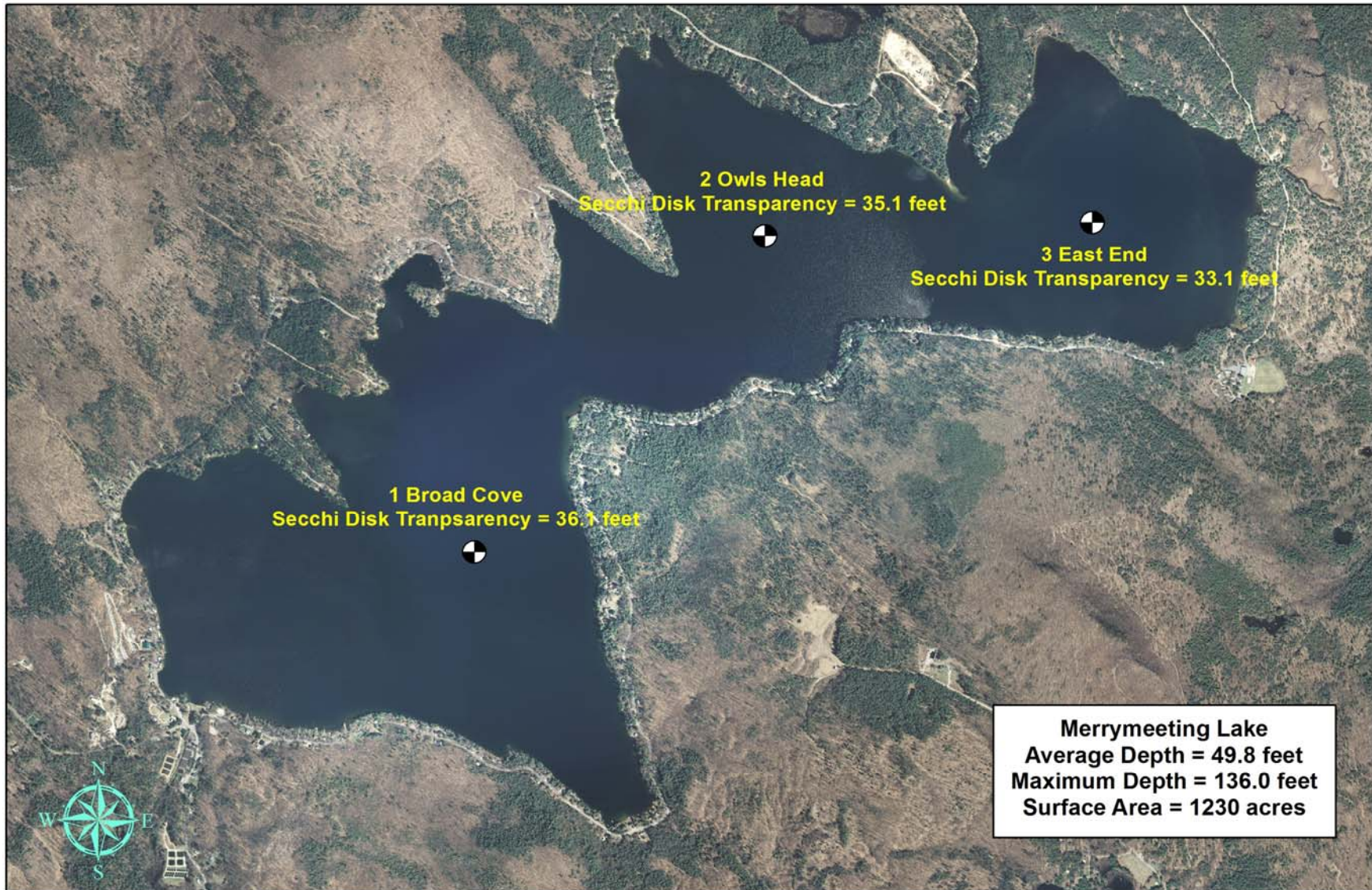
Recommendations

Implement Best Management Practices within the Merrymeeting Lake watershed to minimize the adverse impacts of polluted runoff and erosion into Merrymeeting Lake. Refer to “Landscaping at the Water’s Edge: An Ecological Approach” and “New Hampshire Homeowner’s Guide to Stormwater Management: Do-It-Yourself Stormwater Solutions for Your Home” for more information on how to reduce nutrient loading caused by overland run-off.

- http://extension.unh.edu/resources/files/Resource004159_Rep5940.pdf
- <http://des.nh.gov/organization/commissioner/pip/publications/wd/documents/wd-11-11.pdf>

Figure 7. Merrymeeting Lake New Durham, NH

2015 Deep water sampling site locations with seasonal average water clarity



0 0.3 0.6 0.9 1.2 Miles

Site locations GPS coordinates collected by the UNH Center for Freshwater Biology
Aerial Orthophoto Source: 2010-11 Statewide High Resolution Aerial Photography, NH GRANIT